Health Service Delivery Area 52 - Northern Interior

Statistical Profile of Aboriginal Peoples 2011

First Nations People Compared to the Metis Population

With Emphasis on Labour Market and Post Secondary Issues

Notes and definitions.

Random rounding. To ensure confidentiality, the values, including totals, are randomly rounded either up or down to a multiple of "5" or "10." To understand these data, you must be aware that each individual value is rounded. As a result, when these data are summed or grouped, the total value may not match the individual values since totals and sub-totals are independently rounded. Similarly, percentages, which are calculated on rounded data, may not necessarily add up to 100%.

Definitions. For definitions of terms used in this report please refer to http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/dict/index-eng.cfm. For information regarding incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves see http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/guides/99-011-x/99-011-x2011006-eng.cfm#a6.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

GEOGRAPHICAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

Health Service Delivery Area 52 - Northern Interior

INCORPORATED PLACES	2011 POPULATION[1] TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] % OF TOTAL	DENSITY POP PER KM²	2011 CHILD POPULATION[1] (AGE 0 - 14) TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] % OF TOTAL	Hospital in Area
Prince George	70,790	9,065	12.8	222.4	12,855	2,470	20.8	Y
Quesnel	9,830	1,415	14.4	277.8	1,805	465	25.8	Y
Burns Lake	1,975	680	34.4	299.5	400	245	61.3	Y
Vanderhoof	4,370	485	11.1	79.7	1,030	165	16.0	Y
Fort St. James	1,635	445	27.2	69.6	370	135	36.5	Y
Mackenzie	3,575	440	12.3	23.0	660	105	15.9	
Valemount	975	155	15.9	188.7	160	45	28.1	
Fraser Lake	1,315	100	9.0	274.1	235	35	14.9	
McBride	575	45	7.8	124.0	120	20	16.7	Y
Granisle	295	*		7.0	*	*		
Wells	255	*		1.6	25	*		
Indian Reserves	3,455	3,515	101.7	30.7	875	870	7.0	
Unorganized Areas	52,870	60,685	114.8		5,500	7,135	129.7	
Total Region	137,160	89,155	50.5		25,115	12,960	52.6	
Total BC	4,324,455	2,125,625	49.2		677,615	350,180	51.5	
Region as % of BC	3.5	3.6			3.6	3.7		

INDIAN RESERVES	2011 POPULATION[1] ON RESERVE** TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] % OF TOTAL	DENSITY POP PER KM²	2011 CHILD POPULATION[1] (AGE 15-24) TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] % OF TOTAL
LARGER INDIAN RESERVES (BAND NAME)							
Nak'azdli (Necoslie 1)	535	520	97.2	172.1	135	130	96.3
Tache 1	465	460	98.9	51.5	120	120	100.0
Stony Creek 1	360	350	97.2	13.6	70	70	100.0
Woyenne 27	290	285	98.3	1986.3	65	65	100.0
Fort Ware 1	250	250	100.0	65.1	75	75	100.0
Stellaquo (Stella) 1	210	200	95.2	25.3	50	45	90.0
Nautley (Fort Fraser) 1	205	190	92.7	40.4	45	40	88.9
North Tacla Lake	170	165	97.1	122.2	40	40	100.0
Nazco 20	125	170	96.0	26.9	40	40	100.0
Binche 2 (Pinchie 2)	110	105	95.5	23.7	30	30	100.0
Inganika Point	105	100	95.2	38.6	30	30	100.0
Ye Koo Che 3	95	95	100.0	47.7	25	30	120.0
Babine 6	90	90	100.0	45.3	20	20	100.0
Cheslatta T	80	80	100.0	7.4	20	25	125.0
Babine 25	85	75	88.2	175.5	10	10	100.0
Quesnel 1	85	75	88.2	15.3	15	15	100.0
McLeod Lake 1	75	65	86.7	2.3	15	15	100.0
Alexandria	60	60	100.0	7.0	20	15	75.0
Burns Lake 18	60	60	100.0	108.0	10	15	150.0
Total Region Indian Reserves**	3,455	3,515	101.7	30.7	875	870	7.0
IR Population as a % of Region	1.9%	3.9%			2.5%	6.7%	
BC TOTAL	70,800	52,225	73.8	32.3	15,285	13,200	86.4

[1] Non-institutional population

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves: Kootenay Boundary and Richmond have no reserves

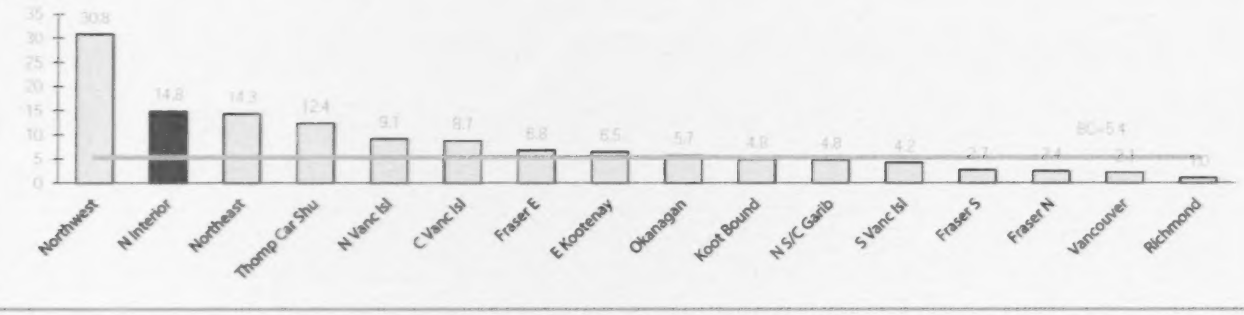
BRITISH COLUMBIA BC Stats

GEOGRAPHIC PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

Health Service Delivery Area 52 - Northern Interior

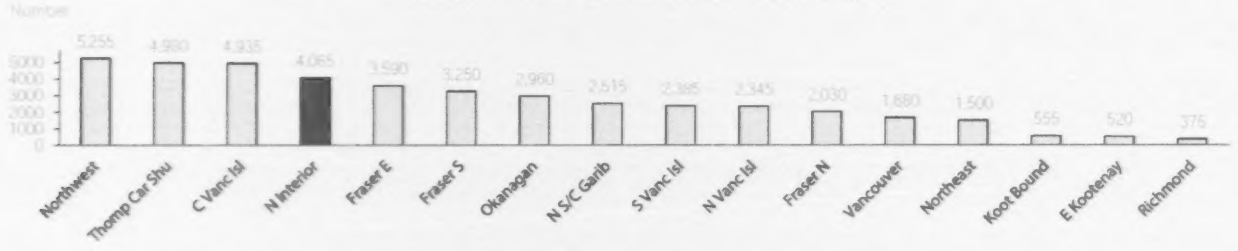
WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL REPRESENTATION BY REGION?

ABORIGINAL POPULATION AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION: ALL AGES

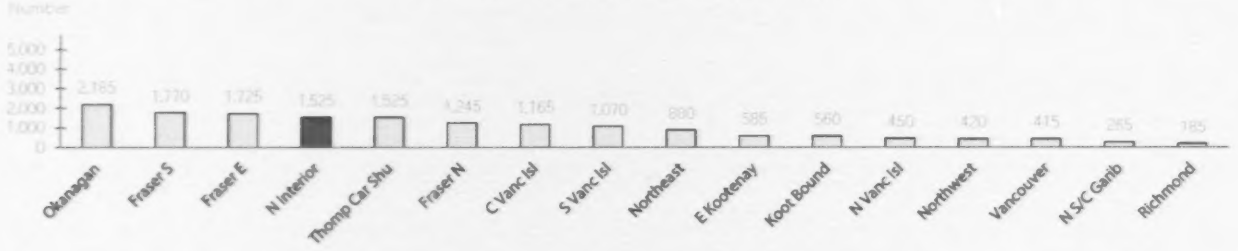


WHERE DOES THE CHILD ABORIGINAL POPULATION LIVE?

NUMBER OF FIRST NATIONS CHILDREN AGE 0 TO 14 (BC=43,920)



NUMBER OF METIS CHILDREN AGE 0 TO 14 (BC=15,970)

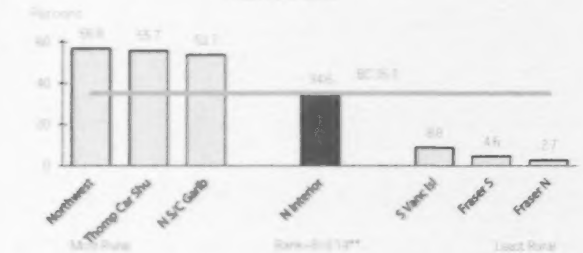


URBAN OR RURAL?

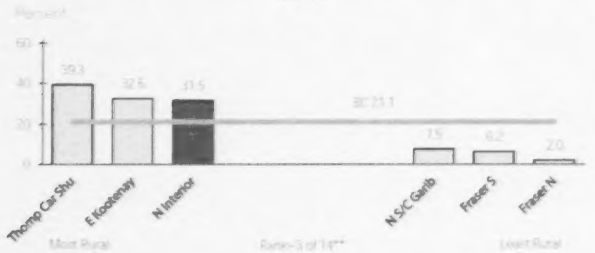
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL			
	N INTERIOR % RURAL	B.C.	N INTERIOR % RURAL	B.C.	N INTERIOR % RURAL	B.C.	N INTERIOR % RURAL	B.C.
POPULATION								
Total - all ages	38.0	37.1	36.2	21.7	37.2	31.9	35.3	12.9
Under age 15	34.6	35.1	31.5	21.1	33.0	30.9	35.2	12.4
Age 15-24	34.0	33.8	32.0	20.8	32.9	29.5	30.5	10.5
Age 25-64	41.0	38.3	40.0	22.2	40.1	32.6	36.1	12.9
Age 65+	53.4	47.5	36.6	22.0	46.6	37.6	36.2	15.1

% OF ABORIGINAL CHILDREN AGE 0-14 RESIDING IN RURAL AREAS

FIRST NATIONS



METIS



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

AGE STRUCTURE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

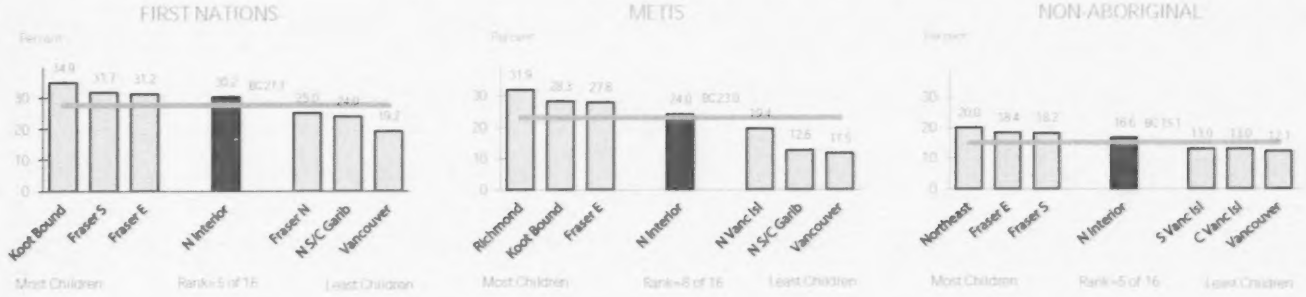
Health Service Delivery Area 52 - Northern Interior

WHAT'S THE AGE MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES									NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS			METIS			TOTAL				
	N INTERIOR #	N INTERIOR % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	N INTERIOR #	N INTERIOR % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	N INTERIOR #	N INTERIOR % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	N INTERIOR % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.
POPULATION											
Total	13,470	100.0	100.0	6,360	100.0	100.0	20,360	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	4,065	30.2	27.7	1,525	24.0	23.0	5,750	28.2	26.1	16.6	15.1
Age 15-17	980	7.3	6.2	390	6.1	6.1	1,435	7.0	6.1	4.0	3.7
Age 18-24	1,655	12.3	12.5	830	13.1	11.7	2,535	12.5	12.2	8.4	8.7
Age 18-19	570	4.2	3.9	235	3.7	3.7	845	4.2	3.9	2.5	2.4
Age 20-24	1,080	8.0	8.6	595	9.4	7.9	1,695	8.3	8.4	5.9	6.3
Age 25-34	1,840	13.7	13.1	610	9.6	13.2	2,525	12.4	13.1	11.5	12.9
Age 35-64	4,355	32.3	34.8	2,650	41.7	39.1	7,170	35.2	36.2	46.1	44.2
Age 65+	580	4.3	5.7	355	5.6	7.0	945	4.6	6.2	13.5	15.4
Males - total	6,510	100.0	100.0	3,065	100.0	100.0	9,875	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	2,035	31.3	29.1	750	24.5	25.1	2,895	29.3	27.7	17.0	15.8
Age 15-24	1,410	21.7	20.0	655	21.4	18.2	2,135	21.6	19.5	12.6	13.0
Age 25-34	820	12.6	12.8	275	9.0	12.7	1,140	11.5	12.8	11.3	12.9
Age 35-64	2,015	31.0	33.1	1,230	40.1	37.5	3,335	33.8	34.4	45.7	43.5
Age 65+	230	3.5	5.0	150	4.9	6.6	380	3.8	5.5	13.4	14.7
Females - total	6,965	100.0	100.0	3,305	100.0	100.0	10,485	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	2,035	29.2	26.3	775	23.4	21.0	2,860	27.3	24.6	16.2	14.3
Age 15-24	1,220	17.5	17.5	565	17.1	17.2	1,840	17.5	17.3	12.1	11.8
Age 25-34	1,015	14.6	13.4	340	10.3	13.7	1,385	13.2	13.3	11.7	12.9
Age 35-64	2,340	33.6	36.4	1,420	43.0	40.6	3,935	35.6	37.9	46.5	44.9
Age 65+	355	5.1	6.4	205	6.2	7.4	565	5.4	6.8	13.5	16.1

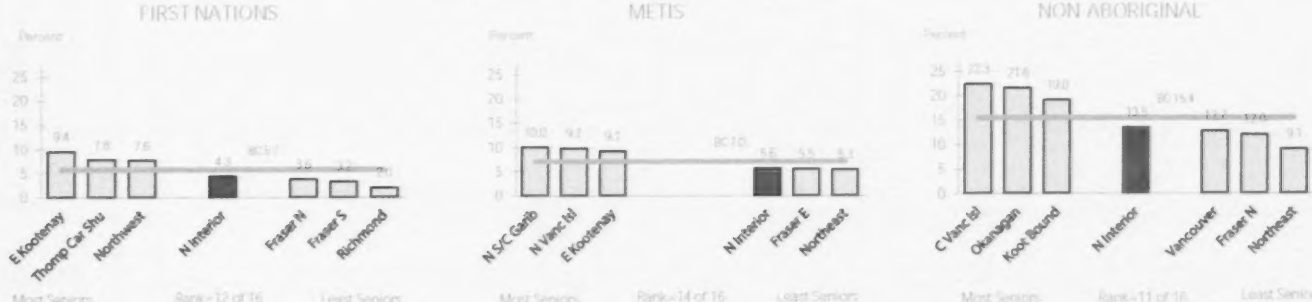
A RELATIVELY YOUTHFUL POPULATION?

UNDER AGE 15 AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION



RELATIVELY FEW SENIORS?

AGE 65+ AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

STATUS & LANGUAGE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 52 - Northern Interior

WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL POPULATION MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.
	# % DIST.	% DIST.	# % DIST.	% DIST.	# % DIST.	% DIST.		
BY ABORIGINAL GROUP					20,360 100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
North American Indian[1]					13,470 66.2	66.7		
Metis					6,360 31.2	29.9		
Inuit					85 0.4	0.7		
Multiple aboriginal identities					200 1.0	1.1		
BY BAND MEMBERSHIP					20,380 100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Band member					10,790 53.0	50.6		
Who are female					5,460 50.6	51.2		
Not a Band Member					9,570 47.0	49.4		
Who are female					5,005 52.5	51.4		
BY REGISTRATION UNDER THE INDIAN ACT					20,360 100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Registered under the Indian Act - Total					11,295 55.5	52.2		
Under age 15					3,150 27.9	25.3		
Age 15-24					2,075 18.4	17.8		
Age 24-65					5,515 48.8	50.3		
Age 65+					545 4.8	6.5		
Registered Males					5,580 56.5	52.8		
Under age 15					1,600 28.7	26.6		
Age 15-24					1,145 20.5	19.2		
Age 24-65					2,620 47.0	48.8		
Age 65+					215 3.9	5.4		
Registered Females					5,710 54.5	51.6		
Under age 15					1,550 27.1	24.2		
Age 15-24					915 16.0	16.5		
Age 24-65					2,636 46.2	51.7		
Age 65+					335 5.9	7.6		

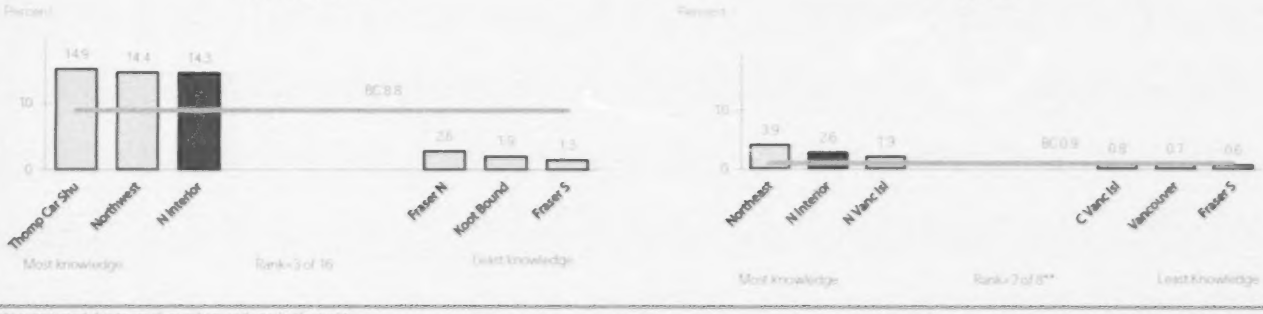
[1] Includes those who did not claim Aboriginal identity but indicated they were either Registered Indians or band members.

% OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE WHO ARE REGISTERED UNDER THE INDIAN ACT

ARE LANGUAGES BEING RETAINED?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.
ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE								
% With knowledge of aboriginal language(s)	14.3	8.8	2.6	0.9	10.4	6.2	*	*
% Speaking aboriginal language(s) at home	7.9	4.8	1.3	0.4	5.7	3.3	*	*

% OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE WITH KNOWLEDGE OF ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE(S)



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BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

MOBILITY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

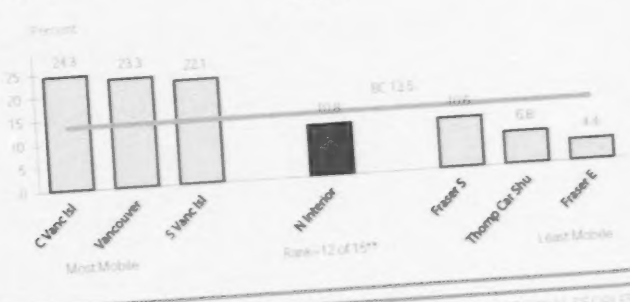
Health Service Delivery Area 52 - Northern Interior

WHO MOVES?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)	12,125	140,630	5,900	64,550	18,525	212,455	110,390	3,891,740
Migrants[2] in last 5 years (number)	2,035	27,645	1,080	14,625	3,225	43,860	16,960	822,480
% of population who are migrants[2]	16.8	19.7	18.3	22.7	17.4	20.6	15.4	21.1
% Moved within same Regional District	4.0	6.7	3.1	6.3	3.6	6.6	1.4	6.3
% Moved from another Regional District	11.1	9.6	11.0	10.2	11.1	9.7	9.0	9.4
% Moved from another province or beyond	1.7	3.4	4.2	6.2	2.6	4.4	4.9	9.5
YOUTH AGE 18-24 (number)	1,650	19,375	830	8,115	2,540	28,405	9,775	356,755
Migrants[2] in last 1 year (number)	140	2,185	90	1,095	225	3,345	1,080	42,390
% of population who are migrants[2]	8.5	11.3	10.8	13.5	8.9	11.8	11.0	11.9
% Moved within same Regional District	1.9	3.9	4.8	4.9	2.6	4.1	1.9	3.4
% Moved from another Regional District	4.2	5.7	6.0	5.5	4.7	5.5	6.3	3.6
% Moved from another province or beyond	2.4	1.7	*	3.1	1.8	2.1	2.8	4.9

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area. Percent is of current population.

% OF YOUTH AGE 18-24 WHO MOVED BETWEEN 2010 AND 2011



TO THE CITY OR BACK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)	12,120	140,630	5,900	64,550	18,525	212,455	110,390	3,891,740
Metropolitan/less metropolitan moves in last 5 years[2] (number)	940	8,830	350	3,195	1,275	12,480	5,440	97,730
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4]	3.4	3.1	1.9	2.5	3.1	2.9	1.8	1.3
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3]	3.5	3.1	4.5	2.4	3.8	3.0	3.1	1.2
YOUTH AGE 18-24 (number)	1,650	19,330	830	8,115	2,535	28,405	9,775	356,755
Metropolitan/less metropolitan moves in last 5 years[2] (number)	200	1,800	50	990	255	2,220	670	11,685
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4]	6.4	3.6	*	1.4	4.3	2.9	1.8	1.1
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3]	5.8	5.7	6.0	3.5	5.7	4.9	5.0	2.1

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] The metropolitan/less metropolitan area from which a person moved may be outside the region or the province. Those who moved from outside the country are not included. Percent is of the current population.
[3] Census metropolitan area (CMA), census agglomeration (CA), or strong influence metropolitan area (>30% of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).
[4] Moderate, weak and no influence metropolitan area (>5% to 30%, >0% to 5%, and 0%, respectively, of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

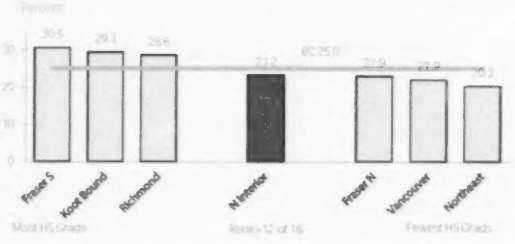
Health Service Delivery Area 52 - Northern Interior

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF SCHOOL SUCCESS?

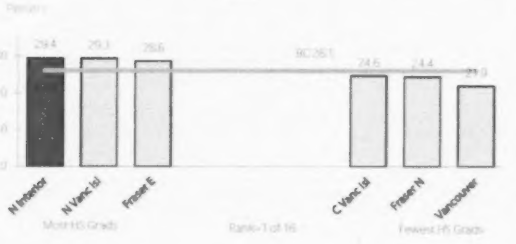
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Among age 25-64 (number)	6,195	74,265	3,265	36,305	9,695	114,510	67,250	2,337,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	38.3	29.1	24.5	17.0	33.2	25.0	14.4	9.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	23.2	25.0	29.4	26.1	25.3	25.2	30.2	25.1
% with post secondary completion	38.3	45.9	45.9	57.0	41.5	49.8	55.3	65.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	12.8	14.3	15.0	16.9	13.8	15.2	16.2	11.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	17.4	16.8	22.2	22.6	19.0	20.1	20.7	19.9
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	8.2	17.8	6.7	17.4	8.6	14.6	18.4	34.5
% with certificate/diploma below bachelor level	2.8	4.9	2.1	5.2	2.5	5.0	3.6	6.4
% with certificate/degree (bachelor or higher)	5.4	7.9	6.6	12.2	6.1	9.5	14.9	28.1

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION AS HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION

FIRST NATIONS

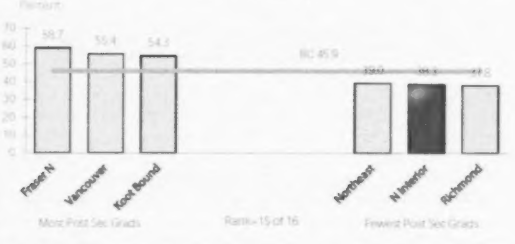


METIS

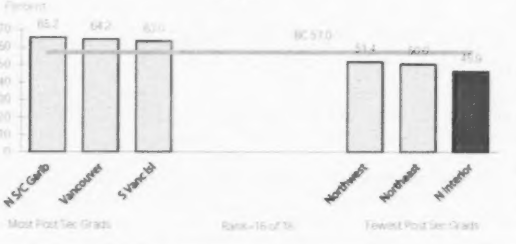


% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION

FIRST NATIONS



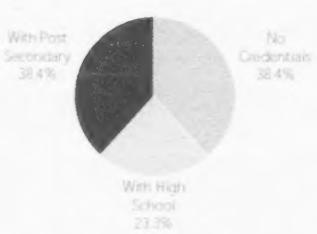
METIS



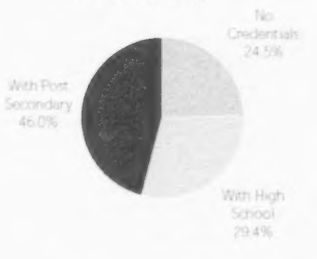
ARE THERE DIFFERENCES IN MALE/FEMALE EDUCATION ATTAINMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Males age 25-64 (number)	2,840	34,605	1,505	17,005	4,475	53,430	33,180	1,136,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	44.0	32.6	25.6	19.3	37.0	28.2	17.1	10.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	22.2	24.5	26.6	25.7	23.8	24.7	27.3	24.1
% with post secondary completion	33.6	42.8	47.8	55.1	39.2	47.1	55.6	65.0
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	17.8	20.0	23.6	23.6	20.1	21.2	23.4	15.5
% with non-university certificate or diploma	11.1	14.2	17.9	16.8	13.2	14.9	16.0	11.1
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	4.8	8.6	6.3	14.7	5.9	10.9	16.2	32.5
Females age 25-64 (number)	3,350	39,655	1,755	19,295	5,220	61,080	33,470	1,201,070
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	33.6	26.0	23.6	14.9	30.1	22.2	11.7	8.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	23.9	25.3	31.6	26.4	26.6	25.6	33.2	25.4
% with post secondary completion	42.4	48.7	45.0	58.6	43.4	52.2	55.1	66.1
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	8.5	9.4	8.0	11.0	8.4	9.9	8.9	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	22.8	22.8	26.2	27.8	24.1	24.7	25.5	22.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	11.0	16.4	10.8	19.8	10.8	17.7	20.7	36.5

FIRST NATIONS AGE 25-64



METIS AGE 25-64



N INTERIOR

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

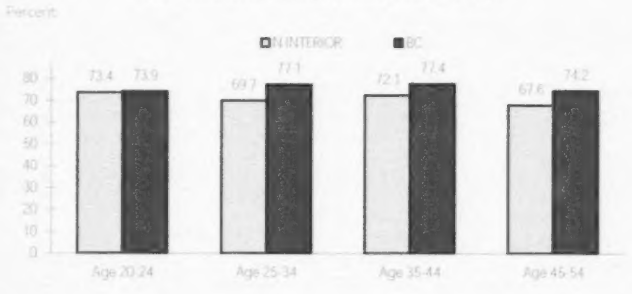
BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

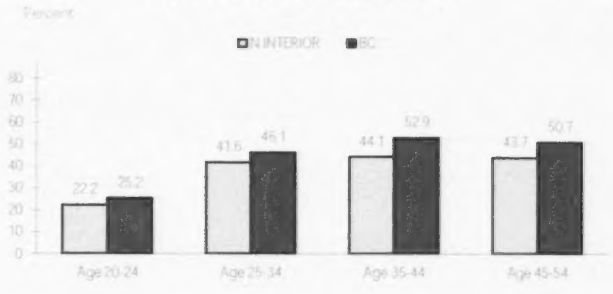
Health Service Delivery Area 52 - Northern Interior

ARE YOUNGER ABORIGINALS ACHIEVING HIGHER LEVELS OF EDUCATION THAN THEIR ELDERS?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.
Among age 18-24 (number)	1,660	19,375	830	8,110	2,535	28,400	9,780	356,750
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	32.7	33.0	18.7	20.8	27.4	29.2	14.9	10.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	52.4	48.5	59.6	54.7	55.6	50.4	57.3	56.6
% with post secondary completion	14.8	18.5	21.7	24.5	17.2	20.4	27.9	33.3
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	7.3	9.3	8.4	10.0	8.3	9.5	8.5	6.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	5.8	7.7	6.6	11.0	7.5	8.8	12.6	16.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	0.9	1.6	*	3.6	1.0	2.1	6.6	10.8
Among age 20-24 (number)	1,080	13,325	595	5,510	1,690	19,445	6,845	257,120
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	33.3	30.0	16.0	18.5	26.9	26.1	13.8	7.2
% with high school certificate or equivalent	46.8	47.0	58.8	51.9	51.2	48.7	50.2	50.9
% with post secondary completion	19.9	23.0	26.1	29.7	22.2	25.2	36.1	41.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	9.7	11.1	11.8	11.3	10.7	11.2	10.4	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	8.8	9.6	9.2	13.2	10.1	10.9	16.1	20.2
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	1.4	2.3	*	5.3	1.5	3.1	9.5	14.7
Among age 25-34 (number)	1,835	20,300	610	9,165	2,525	30,430	13,440	527,820
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	34.1	27.5	21.3	13.6	30.5	22.9	10.6	6.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	26.7	31.4	32.0	30.9	28.1	31.0	31.5	24.8
% with post secondary completion	39.2	41.1	46.7	55.5	41.6	46.1	57.9	68.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	14.2	13.3	9.8	13.7	14.1	13.6	12.6	9.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	19.1	20.4	24.6	27.2	19.6	22.5	25.2	25.3
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	6.0	7.4	11.5	14.6	7.5	9.9	20.1	34.0
Among age 35-54 (number)	3,365	40,800	1,960	19,340	5,450	62,300	35,935	1,225,145
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	35.7	28.2	21.4	16.3	30.2	24.3	13.4	9.0
% with high school certificate or equivalent	23.8	23.6	30.4	25.2	26.0	23.9	31.3	24.4
% with post secondary completion	40.9	48.2	48.2	58.5	43.9	51.8	55.3	66.7
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	11.6	14.6	15.8	18.0	13.4	15.6	16.4	11.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	23.8	25.5	26.3	28.7	24.5	26.7	24.9	27.5
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	5.5	8.1	6.1	11.8	6.1	9.5	13.9	27.9
Among age 35-44 (number)	1,770	20,205	785	8,720	2,630	29,915	15,680	559,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	34.7	26.7	13.4	13.9	27.8	22.6	10.2	7.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	26.0	25.0	34.4	28.9	27.9	24.5	31.6	22.7
% with post secondary completion	39.0	48.4	52.9	62.2	44.1	52.9	58.2	69.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	11.0	14.2	15.3	15.1	12.5	14.5	14.3	10.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	22.0	25.5	28.0	32.7	23.8	28.0	27.5	27.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	5.9	8.7	8.9	14.3	7.8	10.5	16.4	32.3
Among age 45-54 (number)	1,600	20,595	1,175	10,625	2,825	32,390	20,255	666,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	36.3	29.7	27.2	18.4	32.2	25.9	15.9	10.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	20.9	22.2	28.1	26.3	23.9	23.4	31.0	25.7
% with post secondary completion	42.5	48.1	45.1	55.3	43.7	50.7	53.1	63.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	11.9	15.0	16.6	20.3	14.2	16.6	18.1	12.2
% with non-university certificate or diploma	25.6	25.5	24.3	25.4	25.1	25.6	23.0	27.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	4.7	7.6	3.8	9.6	4.6	8.5	12.0	24.3
Among age 55+ (number)	1,570	21,990	1,040	12,665	2,665	36,200	33,610	1,215,230
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	52.4	42.9	43.3	28.6	54.2	37.2	28.6	20.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	12.4	16.1	21.2	21.8	16.1	18.4	24.3	25.4
% with post secondary completion	24.8	41.0	36.5	49.6	29.8	44.4	47.1	54.5
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	12.7	14.3	13.5	18.0	12.8	15.8	18.1	12.8
% with non-university certificate or diploma	9.2	20.0	19.7	22.7	13.9	21.0	19.0	22.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	3.2	6.7	3.4	8.8	3.0	7.6	10.0	19.2

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION OR HIGHER



% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

AT-SCHOOL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

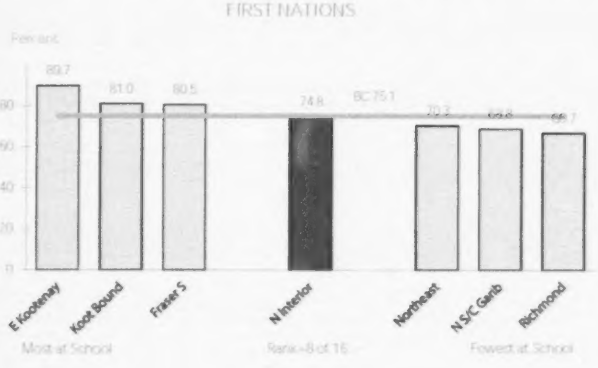
Health Service Delivery Area 52 - Northern Interior

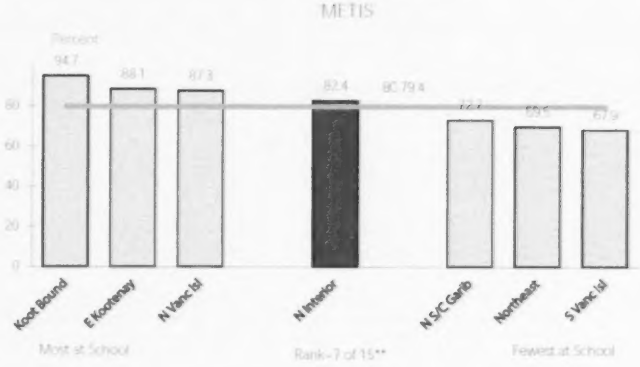
WHO'S IN SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE[1]								
Age 15-24 (number)	2,630	29,005	1,215	12,330	3,970	42,690	14,440	507,035
% at School	53.8	54.9	61.7	61.7	56.5	56.9	61.4	68.3
Age 15-19 (number)	1,550	15,675	625	6,815	2,275	23,230	7,595	249,915
% at School	74.8	75.1	82.4	79.4	76.5	76.2	78.9	82.1
Age 15-17 (number)	980	9,630	385	4,215	1,435	14,275	4,665	150,285
% at School	85.2	85.8	93.5	88.1	86.1	86.5	96.4	88.0
Age 18-19 (number)	570	6,050	235	2,600	845	8,955	2,935	99,630
% at School	57.9	58.1	63.8	65.2	59.2	59.8	67.0	73.3
Age 20-24 (number)	1,080	13,325	595	5,510	1,690	19,445	6,845	257,120
% at School	23.6	31.1	40.3	39.8	29.9	33.8	41.9	54.8

[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011

% OF POPULATION AGE 15-19 WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011



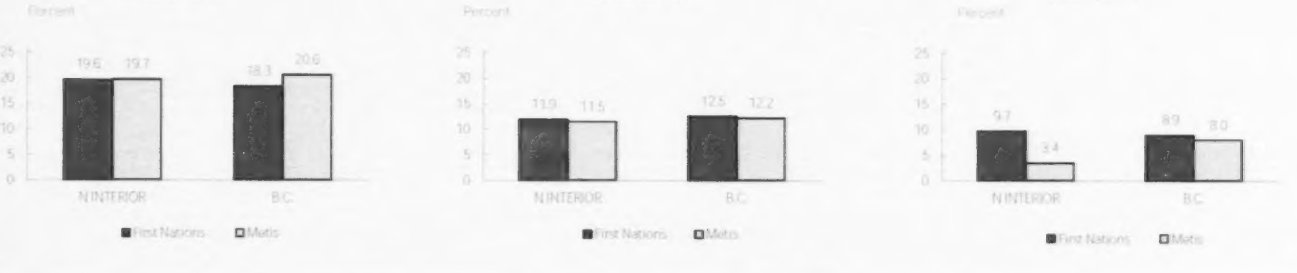


ARE ADULTS RETURNING TO SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE[1]								
Age 25-34 (number)	1,835	20,300	610	9,165	2,525	30,430	13,440	527,820
% at School	19.6	18.3	19.7	20.6	20.0	18.9	17.3	21.0
Age 35-44 (number)	1,770	20,205	785	8,720	2,630	29,915	15,680	559,035
% at School	11.9	12.5	11.5	12.2	12.4	12.7	10.0	10.4
Age 45-54 (number)	1,600	20,595	1,175	10,625	2,825	32,390	20,255	666,105
% at School	9.7	8.9	3.4	8.0	7.1	8.6	6.5	6.8

[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011

% OF POPULATION WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

NOTE: Missing bars on graphs indicate suppressed data.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

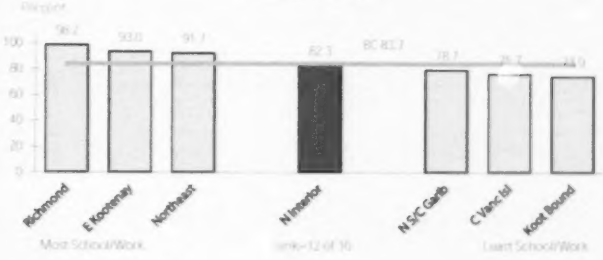
SCHOOL/WORK PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 52 - Northern Interior

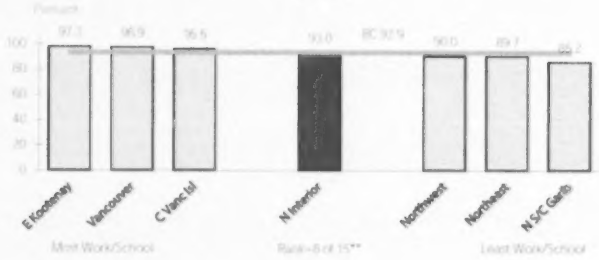
SCHOOL OR WORK? [1]	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.
Among age 15-24 (number)	2,630	29,005	1,215	12,330	3,970	42,660	14,440	507,035
% who both went to school and worked [2]	25.3	27.1	38.3	41.6	29.5	31.3	40.3	42.5
% who worked but did not go to school	28.5	28.8	31.3	31.3	29.1	29.8	32.5	26.2
% who went to school but did not work	28.5	27.6	23.5	20.0	27.1	25.6	21.1	25.7
% who neither worked nor went to school	17.7	16.3	7.0	7.1	14.5	13.3	6.1	5.6
Male age 15-24 (number)	1,475	15,060	650	6,195	2,130	22,080	7,465	261,010
% who both went to school and worked [2]	24.7	23.9	33.1	37.1	27.0	27.6	36.6	39.3
% who worked but did not go to school	31.9	32.0	29.2	33.4	33.6	32.8	35.2	28.2
% who went to school but did not work	27.2	26.3	23.1	21.8	26.3	26.5	20.6	25.9
% who neither worked nor went to school	16.3	15.7	4.6	7.7	13.1	13.0	6.5	5.6
Female age 15-24 (number)	1,225	13,940	565	6,135	1,840	20,600	6,975	246,025
% who both went to school and worked [2]	25.7	30.5	44.2	46.2	32.3	35.3	44.2	45.9
% who worked but did not go to school	24.6	25.3	22.1	29.0	23.9	26.7	28.5	24.1
% who went to school but did not work	29.8	27.7	23.9	18.3	27.7	24.5	21.6	24.5
% who neither worked nor went to school	19.2	16.9	9.7	6.5	16.0	13.6	5.7	5.5

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 15-24 WHO EITHER WORKED OR ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

FIRST NATIONS

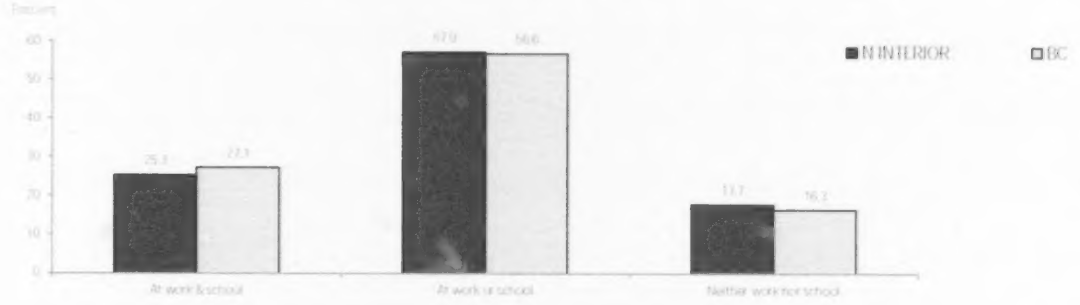


METIS



WORK/SCHOOL ACTIVITY OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH (AGE 15-24) BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

FIRST NATIONS



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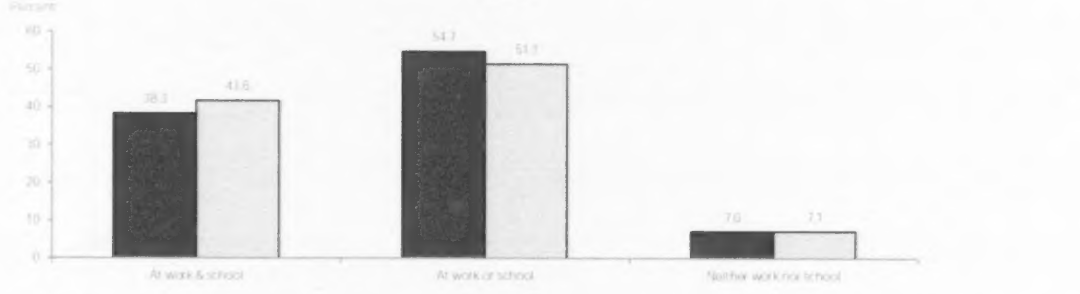


[1] Based on whether the youth was in school at sometime between September 2010 and May 2011 and whether the youth worked in 2010.

[2] The youth could have been working and going to school at the same time or at different times over the time period.

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

LABOUR SUPPLY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 52 - Northern Interior

WHAT IS THE PARTICIPATION IN THE LABOUR FORCE?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
PARTICIPATION RATE, MAY 2011								
Age 15-24 - both sexes	47.1	47.3	56.0	59.5	50.2	51.4	63.3	59.0
Male	46.8	47.9	53.8	58.7	49.2	51.6	65.2	58.2
Female	47.5	46.6	57.0	60.2	51.1	51.2	61.2	59.8
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	28.3	28.5	26.9	37.2	30.1	31.1	39.3	33.1
With high school certificate or equivalent	67.5	64.6	63.2	73.5	66.5	67.9	75.6	67.4
With post-secondary completion	76.0	78.4	91.1	85.3	77.8	79.4	83.8	78.2
Age 25-64 - both sexes	71.0	72.0	82.3	82.4	75.1	75.5	86.6	85.1
Male	79.4	76.3	90.5	86.8	83.2	79.8	91.4	90.0
Female	64.0	68.2	76.1	78.7	68.3	71.8	81.9	80.5
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	55.6	54.7	75.7	70.7	60.6	58.4	75.1	72.7
With high school certificate or equivalent	73.3	72.3	77.4	80.7	75.6	75.3	84.9	82.4
With post-secondary completion	83.0	82.3	89.0	86.4	84.8	83.6	90.2	87.7
Age 25-34	80.4	80.9	88.7	82.8	82.1	74.4	84.8	86.2
Male	82.3	75.7	94.5	89.2	85.1	80.3	91.4	89.6
Female	61.6	64.7	64.7	77.3	62.5	68.9	78.1	81.0
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	49.6	53.0	69.2	67.5	52.3	56.2	70.4	72.9
With high school certificate or equivalent	75.5	70.4	70.0	80.6	74.1	73.9	80.3	82.5
With post-secondary completion	85.4	80.8	89.3	87.9	84.8	80.7	88.7	87.4
Age 35-64	71.2	73.0	83.9	82.2	76.1	76.1	87.3	85.3
Male	77.9	76.7	89.7	85.7	82.3	79.6	91.3	90.2
Female	65.4	69.9	79.6	79.3	71.0	73.3	83.3	80.3
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	58.8	55.5	77.6	71.9	64.3	59.2	74.8	72.6
With high school certificate or equivalent	71.9	73.6	79.6	80.8	75.3	76.2	86.6	82.4
With post-secondary completion	81.8	83.0	89.9	85.7	84.8	83.9	90.8	87.8
Age 15+	39.0	39.3	41.3	47.0	40.5	41.6	42.8	37.5
Male	51.2	42.9	54.0	52.6	53.3	45.6	49.1	43.3
Female	28.7	36.4	29.4	41.8	29.6	38.1	36.3	32.1
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	26.5	23.6	22.2	29.6	25.6	25.2	28.0	21.0
With high school certificate or equivalent	56.4	45.5	60.5	49.4	60.5	46.2	43.6	35.4
With post-secondary completion	60.8	53.4	55.9	58.8	57.5	53.5	53.5	44.6
SELF-EMPLOYMENT RATES (% OF EMPLOYED)								
Total, age 15+	3.1	5.2	6.4	7.9	4.3	6.2	8.2	8.6
Male	2.8	6.3	7.4	8.0	4.5	6.9	8.6	9.7
Female	3.5	4.2	5.7	7.8	4.1	5.5	7.7	7.5
Age 15-24	*	1.3	*	2.3	*	1.8	1.7	2.1
Age 25-34	3.5	5.3	9.0	6.6	4.9	5.2	4.9	5.8
Age 35-54	4.0	5.7	5.2	9.4	4.7	7.0	7.4	9.1

WHAT CREDENTIALS DO PEOPLE HOLD? MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.
ABORIGINAL PEOPLE WITH COMPLETED POST-SECONDARY FIELD OF STUDY (% DISTRIBUTION)								
Age 15+ (number)	2,735	40,700	1,795	24,710	4,680	68,290	46,215	1,961,520
Arts and Sciences (%)	8.8	9.0	5.8	11.3	7.8	10.5	10.8	17.8
Trades (%)	29.6	28.6	33.4	27.5	30.8	28.0	28.7	16.3
Business and Management (%)	14.8	15.5	17.3	16.5	15.7	15.9	16.3	19.1
Health (%)	15.4	14.0	14.8	15.6	15.1	14.6	15.1	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	11.5	10.9	9.2	10.1	10.8	10.4	11.0	14.5
Education (%)	6.0	6.0	6.4	6.3	6.1	6.3	8.3	7.7
Human and Social Services (%)	13.2	12.2	12.0	10.0	13.2	11.3	6.5	6.5
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	0.5	1.1	*	2.6	0.7	2.9	1.2	3.7
Age 15-24 (number)	250	3,665	190	2,030	490	5,930	2,745	120,520
Arts and Sciences (%)	14.3	17.1	*	23.3	19.0	19.7	48.7	124.8
Trades (%)	42.0	49.4	50.0	45.3	46.7	47.8	36.2	19.9
Business and Management (%)	6.0	7.6	*	7.1	*	7.4	17.3	17.4
Health (%)	6.0	7.8	*	10.1	5.6	8.3	10.9	11.1
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	18.0	10.2	10.5	12.8	14.4	10.9	8.2	10.9
Education (%)	*	2.0	*	2.7	*	2.6	1.8	2.2
Human and Social Services (%)	18.0	9.3	23.7	8.9	20.0	8.8	7.7	6.7
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	5.2	*	5.7	*	5.0	0.5	6.8
Age 25-54 (number)	2,095	28,025	1,225	16,400	3,440	46,275	27,645	1,178,900
Arts and Sciences (%)	8.1	10.5	5.7	12.4	6.8	10.9	11.7	18.9
Trades (%)	27.7	26.9	27.3	24.9	27.3	26.0	25.7	14.8
Business and Management (%)	16.9	16.8	20.8	17.6	17.9	16.5	16.3	19.6
Health (%)	15.0	13.7	18.8	16.2	15.7	14.6	16.1	13.8
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	11.9	11.3	9.8	10.0	11.5	10.9	13.7	15.6
Education (%)	6.7	6.1	6.5	5.9	6.4	6.1	7.7	6.3
Human and Social Services (%)	15.6	13.1	11.4	10.6	13.8	12.2	7.5	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	2.7	*	2.4	*	2.7	1.4	4.0
Age 25-34 (number)	720	8,345	285	5,090	1,050	14,025	7,775	362,275
Arts and Sciences (%)	7.6	13.7	14.0	13.8	9.0	13.4	14.3	22.8
Trades (%)	34.7	31.1	31.6	25.3	33.8	28.9	23.6	13.7
Business and Management (%)	18.1	12.6	7.0	13.2	13.8	12.9	17.6	18.4
Health (%)	15.3	12.6	5.3	16.3	12.4	13.7	16.7	13.0
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	8.3	10.5	21.1	9.4	12.9	10.6	13.8	14.5
Education (%)	6.9	4.4	*	6.0	6.2	5.2	6.0	5.3
Human and Social Services (%)	8.3	10.8	15.8	12.8	11.0	11.4	6.6	7.0
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	4.0	*	3.4	*	3.7	1.5	5.2
Age 25-64 (number)	1,375	19,680	940	11,305	2,395	32,295	19,870	816,625
Arts and Sciences (%)	8.0	9.0	3.2	11.8	6.3	9.8	10.7	17.2
Trades (%)	24.0	25.2	26.1	24.9	24.6	24.7	26.5	15.2
Business and Management (%)	16.4	17.2	25.0	19.6	19.6	18.1	15.9	20.2
Health (%)	14.9	14.2	22.3	16.2	17.3	15.0	15.9	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	13.5	11.4	6.4	10.3	10.9	11.1	13.6	16.1
Education (%)	6.5	6.7	6.9	5.8	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.2
Human and Social Services (%)	16.4	14.0	9.6	9.6	15.0	12.6	7.8	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	2.2	*	1.9	*	2.2	1.3	3.5

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

WORK PATTERN PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 52 - Northern Interior

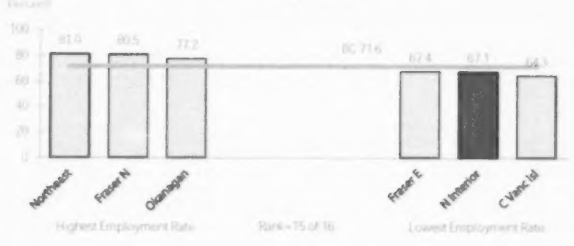
HOW MUCH DID THEY WORK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.
Among age 15-64 (number)	8,825	103,266	4,480	48,630	13,670	157,190	81,660	2,844,140
% Who worked in 2010	60.3	64.2	74.3	76.9	66.2	68.4	80.4	78.1
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	51.3	50.0	59.6	57.7	54.8	52.9	63.6	63.7
% who worked part-time*	24.9	27.1	24.0	28.7	24.5	27.9	22.9	24.4
Male (number)	4,250	49,670	2,160	23,205	6,610	76,505	41,245	1,397,045
% Who worked in 2010	66.5	66.2	80.8	79.0	70.9	70.1	84.9	81.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	53.0	51.4	65.9	63.5	58.6	55.7	71.6	70.8
% who worked part-time*	19.4	23.7	15.5	20.1	17.7	21.0	13.2	16.2
Female (number)	4,575	53,595	2,325	25,430	7,060	81,680	40,450	1,447,095
% Who worked in 2010	55.4	62.3	68.4	75.0	59.9	66.7	75.8	74.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	49.3	48.5	52.5	52.0	50.5	50.1	54.5	56.3
% who worked part-time*	31.0	33.6	33.0	37.0	32.0	34.7	33.9	33.1
Among age 15-24 (number)	2,635	29,000	1,220	12,530	3,975	42,680	14,440	507,040
% Who worked in 2010	49.7	51.2	63.1	67.4	54.1	56.2	68.2	63.9
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	27.9	23.1	27.9	26.0	27.4	24.3	29.3	26.9
% who worked part-time*	46.9	51.2	47.4	50.6	47.1	53.0	52.1	57.6
Among age 25-34 (number)	1,835	20,305	610	9,165	2,525	30,425	13,440	527,815
% Who worked in 2010	66.8	70.1	79.5	85.9	70.5	75.4	86.0	86.3
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	54.7	53.6	60.8	62.1	56.5	57.0	64.7	67.2
Among age 35-54 (number)	3,365	40,800	1,960	19,340	5,450	62,306	35,935	1,225,145
% Who worked in 2010	67.3	72.4	84.4	82.4	73.8	75.7	87.8	85.5
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	60.5	59.8	74.0	69.2	66.4	63.0	73.1	73.3

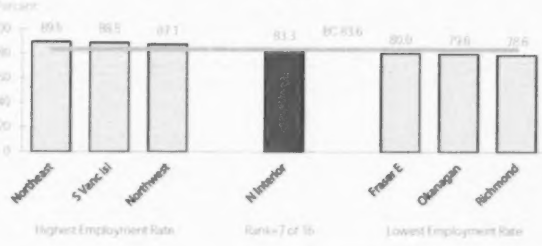
* Full time - 30 hours per week or more

% OF NORTH AMERICAN INDIAN AND METIS POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED IN 2010

FIRST NATIONS



METIS

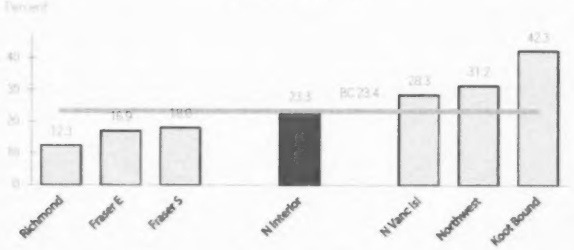


DID PEOPLE GET FULL YEAR WORK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.
Population age 25-54 who worked in 2010 (number)	3,495	43,750	2,145	23,825	5,795	70,120	43,100	1,502,380
% working 1 - 26 weeks	23.3	23.4	14.7	13.9	19.7	19.9	12.3	11.9
% working 27 - 39 weeks	10.7	9.6	6.1	8.3	9.0	9.2	7.3	6.7
% working 40+ weeks	66.0	67.1	79.3	77.8	71.4	70.9	80.4	81.5
Population age 25-34 who worked in 2010 (num)	1,225	14,230	485	7,870	1,780	22,940	11,560	455,295
% working 1 - 26 weeks	25.3	28.3	27.8	17.7	25.0	24.0	17.0	15.3
% working 27 - 39 weeks	13.1	10.8	5.2	9.6	11.2	10.5	9.0	8.3
% working 40+ weeks	62.0	60.9	67.0	72.7	63.5	65.4	74.0	76.4
Population age 35-54 who worked in 2010 (num)	2,265	29,520	1,655	15,945	4,020	47,180	31,545	1,047,085
% working 1 - 26 weeks	22.3	21.0	10.9	12.0	17.3	17.8	10.6	10.4
% working 27 - 39 weeks	9.5	9.0	6.0	7.7	7.8	8.6	6.7	5.9
% working 40+ weeks	68.4	70.1	83.1	80.4	74.8	73.6	82.7	83.7

% OF WORKING ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 YEARS WHO WORKED HALF A YEAR OR LESS

FIRST NATIONS



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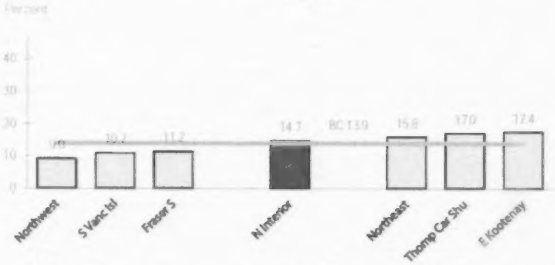


* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

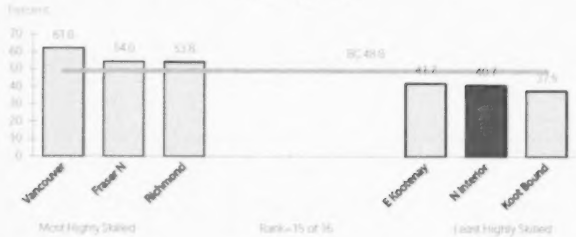
Health Service Delivery Area 52 - Northern Interior

WHAT KIND OF JOBS?

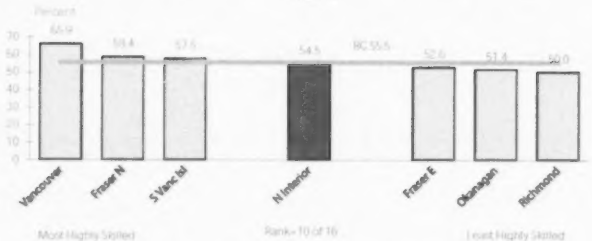
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (annual in 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	5,135	62,200	3,145	35,910	8,540	101,675	66,125	2,203,440
% Management occupations	5.6	7.0	8.4	8.9	6.7	7.7	9.8	11.6
% Professional occupations	9.2	10.0	8.6	10.5	9.0	10.2	12.2	17.8
% Business & Finance	1.9	1.3	0.8	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	3.2
% Health	1.0	1.0	*	1.6	0.8	1.3	2.7	3.2
% Education Services	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.6	3.8	3.8
% Law & Social, Community, & Government services	2.8	3.5	3.3	2.2	2.9	2.9	2.0	2.6
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	25.9	31.8	37.6	36.0	30.7	33.5	35.3	31.6
% Skilled Administration & Business	4.5	5.3	4.0	6.6	4.4	5.8	6.3	6.6
% Technical & Skilled in Health	0.4	0.9	1.4	1.9	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.8
% Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	3.2	4.6	4.0	3.3	3.4	4.0	2.6	2.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	59.4	51.2	45.6	44.5	53.7	49.5	42.7	39.0
Among males age 15+ (number)	2,720	31,005	1,625	17,870	4,485	50,715	35,200	1,149,030
% Management occupations	6.6	7.4	9.8	10.0	7.7	8.4	10.3	13.8
% Professional occupations	3.5	6.1	4.3	8.2	3.9	7.0	9.0	16.9
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	26.8	35.6	45.8	41.0	34.6	37.9	40.5	34.9
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	62.9	51.0	40.0	40.2	54.0	46.8	40.3	35.4
Among females age 15+ (number)	2,415	31,195	1,515	18,040	4,060	51,160	29,925	1,054,405
% Management occupations	4.3	6.7	6.9	7.8	5.5	7.2	9.2	9.3
% Professional occupations	15.5	13.8	13.2	12.3	14.7	13.4	16.0	19.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	24.6	28.0	28.4	31.0	26.4	29.2	29.3	28.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	55.5	51.4	51.5	48.8	53.3	50.2	45.6	42.9
Among age 15-24 (number)	1,135	12,350	660	7,070	1,835	20,230	8,740	285,670
% Management occupations	3.5	1.7	*	1.6	2.2	1.6	2.8	2.8
% Professional occupations	*	1.4	*	2.1	0.8	1.7	1.9	5.2
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	16.7	26.6	30.0	29.5	21.5	28.2	29.5	26.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	79.3	70.2	66.9	66.8	75.5	68.5	65.9	65.1
Among age 25-34 (number)	1,205	13,270	480	7,505	1,740	21,605	13,195	442,506
% Management occupations	4.6	6.3	*	8.5	4.3	7.2	6.6	9.4
% Professional occupations	10.4	9.3	16.7	12.0	12.1	10.5	15.5	20.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	32.4	33.9	43.8	39.6	36.2	36.7	37.5	34.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	52.7	50.5	36.5	39.8	47.7	46.1	40.3	35.4
Among age 35-54 (number)	2,225	28,275	1,590	15,515	3,920	45,470	30,960	1,027,330
% Management occupations	6.5	8.6	11.3	10.4	8.5	9.2	10.8	14.0
% Professional occupations	12.1	12.2	10.4	13.1	11.6	12.6	13.3	19.1
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	27.0	33.6	38.4	37.6	32.1	35.0	37.3	32.7
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	54.2	45.7	39.9	38.9	47.6	43.2	38.6	34.2

% OF ABORIGINAL EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE IN MANAGEMENT, PROFESSIONAL, SEMI-PROFESSIONAL & TECHNICAL OCCUPATIONS

FIRST NATIONS



METIS



WHAT'S THE REPRESENTATION OF ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL?

	NORTHERN INTERIOR				
	TOTAL ABORIGINAL & NON-ABORIGINAL	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		DIFFERENCE IN DISTRIBUTION ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL
	Number	Number	% of LF	Number	% of LF	%
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE						
POPULATION AGE 15+	73,665	8,540	100.0	65,125	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	6,915	570	6.7	6,350	9.8	-3.1
Professional occupations	8,705	765	9.0	7,940	12.2	-3.2
Business & Finance	1,115	125	1.5	990	1.5	0.1
Health	1,855	70	0.8	1,785	2.7	-1.9
Education	2,630	225	2.6	2,460	3.8	-1.1
Law & Social, Community, & Government services	1,550	250	2.9	1,305	2.0	0.9
Technical & other high skilled occupations	25,630	2,620	30.7	23,010	35.3	-4.7
Skilled Administration & Business	4,500	380	4.4	4,120	6.3	-1.9
Technical & Skilled in Health	1,145	85	1.0	1,060	1.6	-0.6
Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	1,960	290	3.4	1,665	2.6	0.8
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	32,420	4,599	53.1	27,830	42.7	9.3
MALE POPULATION AGE 15+	39,680	4,485	100.0	35,200	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	3,960	345	7.7	3,610	10.3	-2.6
Professional occupations	3,325	175	3.9	3,155	9.0	-5.1
Technical & other high skilled occupations	15,795	1,556	34.6	14,250	40.5	-5.9
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	16,610	2,420	54.0	14,185	40.3	12.9
FEMALE POPULATION AGE 15+	33,980	4,060	100.0	29,925	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	2,965	225	5.5	2,740	9.2	-3.6
Professional occupations	5,375	596	14.7	4,780	16.0	-1.3
Technical & other high skilled occupations	9,830	1,070	26.4	8,760	29.3	-2.9
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	15,810	2,165	53.3	13,640	45.6	7.7

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA BCStats

INDUSTRY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 52 - Northern Interior

WHAT INDUSTRIES ARE PEOPLE WORKING IN?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		MÉTIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (worked in 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	5,135	62,200	3,145	36,910	8,540	101,870	65,170	2,203,440
% in Goods-producing industries	29.7	22.6	28.5	22.2	29.0	22.4	29.2	18.5
Of Goods - % Self-employed	3.3	7.6	10.1	11.5	5.8	8.9	10.6	17.1
% Agriculture	0.5	1.5	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.3	2.2	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	10.7	6.3	7.3	4.6	9.3	5.4	7.1	2.0
% Utilities	0.9	0.5	*	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
% Construction	5.0	8.4	7.6	10.1	5.9	9.1	7.7	7.8
% Manufacturing	12.6	5.9	11.4	6.3	12.3	6.0	11.7	6.5
% in Services-producing industries	70.3	77.4	71.5	77.8	71.0	77.6	70.8	81.5
Of Services - % self-employed	3.3	4.7	4.7	6.5	3.7	5.4	7.3	8.0
% Wholesale and retail trade	13.6	13.6	15.1	16.5	14.4	14.7	14.4	15.5
% Transportation and warehousing	3.4	4.3	6.2	4.7	4.4	4.6	6.2	5.2
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	1.6	2.9	3.0	4.7	2.1	3.6	3.9	6.5
% Professional, scientific and technical services	3.1	3.6	2.9	4.4	2.9	3.8	3.9	8.0
% Educational services	6.0	6.0	7.0	5.9	6.3	6.0	7.7	7.3
% Health care and social assistance	8.8	10.4	9.1	11.5	9.0	10.8	11.0	10.9
% Accommodation and food services	10.8	9.3	7.9	8.5	9.4	9.0	6.4	7.7
% Other services (except public administration)	2.9	3.8	5.1	5.5	3.8	4.5	5.0	4.9
% Public administration	14.5	15.4	7.9	7.1	12.2	12.2	6.2	6.0
Among age 15 to 24 (number)	1,135	12,350	660	7,070	1,840	20,210	8,740	286,615
% in Goods-producing industries	22.9	20.6	21.5	17.0	22.3	19.6	22.2	15.1
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	3.7	*	4.6	*	4.4	4.6	5.0
% Agriculture	*	1.9	*	0.8	*	1.5	1.3	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	5.7	4.3	9.2	2.8	7.1	3.8	5.0	1.3
% Utilities	*	0.2	*	*	*	0.2	*	0.2
% Construction	4.0	9.0	3.2	3.6	3.8	9.0	6.4	7.7
% Manufacturing	13.2	5.1	3.8	4.9	9.5	5.2	7.4	4.3
% in Services-producing industries	77.1	79.4	73.7	82.9	77.7	80.4	77.9	84.9
Of Services - % self-employed	3.7	1.5	*	1.8	1.0	1.6	3.2	2.1
% Wholesale and retail trade	26.4	22.3	21.7	27.8	27.2	24.1	23.9	25.3
% Transportation and warehousing	*	2.1	5.4	2.7	2.4	2.5	3.6	2.5
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	1.8	1.9	*	2.4	1.9	2.1	2.4	3.6
% Professional, scientific and technical services	2.2	1.6	*	2.4	1.6	1.9	2.9	4.0
% Educational services	4.0	2.0	4.6	2.5	4.3	2.3	2.2	3.5
% Health care and social assistance	*	4.8	5.8	5.2	2.2	4.9	4.1	5.1
% Accommodation and food services	22.9	22.9	22.3	22.6	23.0	22.6	19.9	22.1
% Other services (except public administration)	2.2	3.9	5.4	5.2	4.3	4.6	6.5	4.4
% Public administration	9.3	8.9	*	2.2	5.7	6.4	2.5	3.1
Among age 25 to 34 (number)	1,205	13,270	480	7,510	1,740	21,015	13,190	442,505
% in Goods-producing industries	31.5	24.1	43.8	23.4	35.1	23.9	29.2	18.0
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	8.1	*	9.7	4.9	5.8	5.4	7.3
% Agriculture	*	1.4	*	0.7	*	1.2	0.7	1.1
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	12.9	6.7	10.4	5.4	12.1	6.4	7.7	2.0
% Utilities	2.9	0.6	*	0.7	2.0	0.6	1.1	0.6
% Construction	6.6	9.7	16.7	11.6	9.8	10.5	8.3	8.9
% Manufacturing	7.9	5.6	16.7	6.0	10.9	5.3	11.8	5.5
n Services-producing industries	68.9	75.9	55.2	76.6	65.2	76.1	70.9	82.0
Of Services - % self-employed	*	5.3	*	5.6	3.1	5.4	4.6	5.4
% Wholesale and retail trade	11.2	14.9	7.3	14.5	10.6	14.8	14.7	14.2
% Transportation and warehousing	2.1	3.6	*	3.2	1.1	3.6	4.5	4.3
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	3.2	3.1	4.2	0.9	3.7	4.0	6.7
% Professional, scientific and technical services	3.7	3.8	*	4.4	3.2	4.1	4.7	9.5
% Educational services	6.6	4.4	3.1	5.5	5.5	4.8	6.5	7.0
% Health care and social assistance	10.4	10.6	9.4	12.1	10.1	10.8	13.5	10.9
% Accommodation and food services	12.9	9.8	4.2	8.8	10.3	9.4	6.1	9.2
% Other services (except public administration)	4.1	4.2	*	5.7	3.4	4.8	4.7	5.2
% Public administration	12.0	13.0	12.5	8.4	12.1	11.1	6.2	5.6
Among age 35 to 54 (number)	2,230	28,275	1,585	15,515	3,920	45,435	30,945	1,027,330
% in Goods-producing industries	30.0	23.3	28.4	23.8	29.2	23.3	28.7	19.2
Of Goods - % Self-employed	6.0	8.8	6.7	12.1	6.1	9.9	7.4	12.4
% Agriculture	*	1.7	*	1.3	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.3
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	11.0	6.9	6.3	4.4	8.8	5.9	7.5	2.2
% Utilities	*	0.5	*	0.7	*	0.6	0.4	0.7
% Construction	3.4	8.1	5.1	9.7	4.3	8.7	7.1	7.7
% Manufacturing	15.0	6.6	14.8	7.7	15.2	6.9	12.6	7.4
% in Services-producing industries	69.5	76.7	71.6	76.2	70.8	76.7	71.4	80.8
Of Services - % self-employed	3.9	5.1	6.2	8.5	4.9	6.2	7.7	8.5
% Wholesale and retail trade	9.6	10.1	12.0	13.3	11.0	11.4	12.9	14.1
% Transportation and warehousing	4.9	5.3	7.9	5.7	5.9	5.5	6.3	6.0
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	2.2	2.9	3.2	5.2	2.6	3.7	4.0	6.7
% Professional, scientific and technical services	3.8	4.1	3.5	4.7	3.6	4.3	3.9	8.2
% Educational services	6.7	7.8	8.5	7.0	7.4	7.5	9.6	8.1
% Health care and social assistance	11.7	12.0	12.6	14.0	12.1	12.7	12.7	12.0
% Accommodation and food services	4.7	5.0	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.7	4.1	5.2
% Other services (except public administration)	2.2	3.5	4.1	5.2	2.9	4.2	4.6	4.8
% Public administration	18.8	18.1	10.1	9.0	15.4	14.1	7.6	6.8

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

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EARNINGS PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

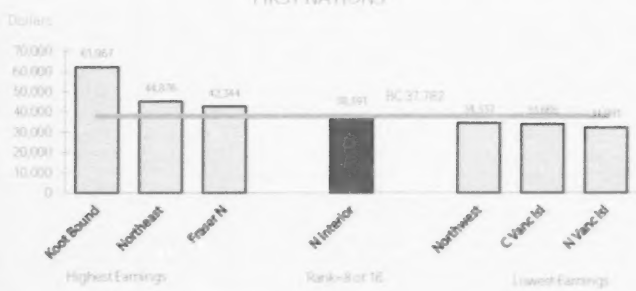
Health Service Delivery Area 52 - Northern Interior

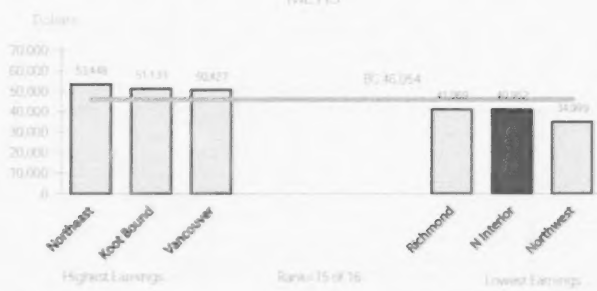
WHAT ARE THE LEVEL OF EARNINGS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010								
Age 15+ with employment income (number)	5,565	67,545	3,385	38,335	9,205	109,665	70,460	2,405,065
% Less than $20,000	54.7	49.6	42.7	41.2	49.8	46.1	35.8	37.5
% $20,000 - $39,999	20.4	25.9	23.6	24.6	21.5	25.5	21.3	22.4
% $40,000 and over	24.9	24.5	33.7	34.2	28.8	28.4	43.3	40.1
Median income ($)	17,044	20,066	27,477	26,569	20,036	22,462	32,802	30,617
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	36,026	36,108	40,958	43,384	39,797	39,135	52,108	47,566
Males ($)	48,442	39,727	56,307	51,218	52,401	44,925	60,696	53,707
Females ($)	28,750	33,761	34,415	36,821	30,851	35,086	39,080	41,566
Paid workers ($)	36,166	36,761	42,892	44,591	39,945	39,919	54,047	48,782
Self-employed ($)	24,106	23,790	27,004	24,934	24,181	24,841	22,822	26,120
Age 15-24 with employment income (number)	1,305	14,715	735	8,180	2,110	23,710	9,715	324,980
Median income ($)	6,979	7,293	6,167	8,575	6,546	7,703	9,582	8,925
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	16,334	20,576	19,415	24,218	18,941	22,329	25,177	24,709
Males ($)	28,942	22,338	33,635	26,677	30,636	24,013	33,473	26,753
Females ($)	13,259	18,974	14,785	20,225	13,266	20,696	19,987	22,014
Age 25-34 with employment income (number)	1,285	14,285	480	7,715	1,820	22,815	11,285	448,095
Median income ($)	17,716	20,051	32,748	29,152	21,008	23,724	32,805	32,896
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	23,921	29,963	43,449	40,157	32,744	34,818	47,899	42,630
Males ($)	43,768	35,023	43,461	49,547	43,657	40,476	56,035	47,015
Females ($)	20,032	26,164	39,922	34,938	21,592	29,648	33,769	39,359
Age 35-54 with employment income (number)	2,340	28,790	1,645	15,520	4,070	45,890	30,860	1,026,200
Median income ($)	26,317	29,736	36,998	37,619	30,449	32,464	47,192	42,792
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	44,502	41,121	40,919	49,137	44,446	44,351	56,658	52,160
Males ($)	50,122	46,842	62,192	58,530	58,230	51,593	65,549	59,914
Females ($)	39,851	38,047	36,890	40,387	37,540	39,329	43,345	44,746

[1]Full-time=30 hours per week or more

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 25-54, WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010





HOW DO INDUSTRY EARNINGS COMPARE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.
MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010 ($)								
Age 15+ - All Industries	18,255	21,310	29,906	27,941	21,651	23,952	35,187	33,419
Goods-producing	27,225	23,422	41,138	36,003	34,899	29,343	51,122	37,795
Agriculture	8,993	13,108	10,560	12,961	10,499	12,942	4,414	12,542
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	33,253	23,165	41,300	51,543	36,998	30,051	54,950	56,969
Utilities	132,281	47,140	*	87,534	132,337	62,565	78,627	75,629
Construction	16,699	23,472	36,234	30,749	30,171	26,905	37,158	34,127
Manufacturing	25,506	25,555	56,208	41,792	41,961	31,807	60,399	41,745
Service-producing	16,805	20,874	24,390	25,863	19,374	22,794	31,705	32,420
Wholesale and retail trade	15,645	16,197	20,058	19,539	17,064	17,785	24,961	25,147
Transportation and warehousing	23,389	32,853	34,147	35,955	33,073	33,544	44,748	43,998
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental & leasing	34,105	28,900	29,918	39,023	29,944	34,092	54,665	40,888
Professional, scientific and technical services	25,700	40,033	31,036	45,407	31,022	44,501	56,696	47,961
Educational services	21,618	28,904	25,134	31,947	22,630	30,442	43,557	40,241
Health care and social assistance	20,210	27,750	30,175	31,871	26,886	29,822	35,891	37,503
Accommodation and food services	9,987	9,634	6,697	9,273	8,284	9,814	11,661	13,377
Other services (except public administration)	15,955	23,523	48,414	19,594	23,368	22,214	25,823	23,947
Public administration	20,339	26,009	41,881	55,422	29,126	31,002	55,338	56,189

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

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Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

EARNINGS BY SKILL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 52 - Northern Interior

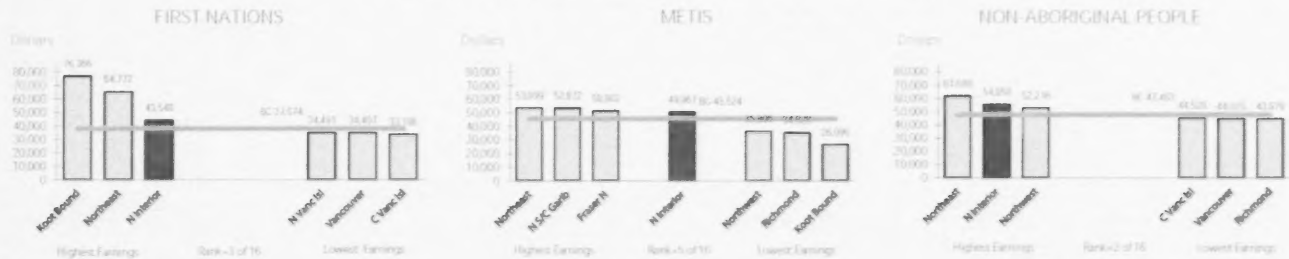
HOW DOES EDUCATION IMPACT EARNINGS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	N.INTERIOR	B.C.	N.INTERIOR	B.C.	N.INTERIOR	B.C.	N.INTERIOR	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, AGE 25-54 - 2010								
AMONG THOSE WORKING 48+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL TIME								
Total, among those working 40+ weeks mostly full-time	1,955	24,040	1,490	15,325	3,560	40,945	29,490	1,032,060
Average earnings ($)	44,207	42,951	50,411	52,017	47,062	46,764	57,907	57,549
Median earnings ($)	38,391	37,792	40,952	46,054	40,721	41,110	54,998	49,208
Female male earnings ratio %	67.1	83.2	61.1	67.9	64.1	75.4	69.5	76.6
No certificate, diploma or degree (number)	430	4,120	270	1,630	720	6,050	2,925	66,535
Average earnings ($)	32,109	33,647	51,397	45,859	39,331	37,480	52,307	42,790
Median earnings ($)	25,496	28,298	40,953	41,371	32,741	32,412	49,914	39,000
Female male earnings ratio %	58.8	74.6	32.7	65.1	46.4	69.6	49.2	69.0
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate (number)	485	6,260	425	4,135	940	10,710	9,165	244,725
Average earnings ($)	46,047	39,684	40,292	45,652	43,613	42,013	50,902	48,073
Median earnings ($)	45,342	35,515	34,428	39,193	39,270	36,650	48,315	42,657
Female male earnings ratio %	59.6	79.9	49.8	63.6	53.2	73.3	59.0	76.5
With other trades certificate or diploma (number)	165	2,000	65	1,255	265	3,360	1,945	54,220
Average earnings ($)	63,479	42,387	59,249	50,809	60,429	46,121	52,012	49,017
Median earnings ($)	55,083	36,225	59,469	44,891	53,883	39,146	48,462	44,350
Female male earnings ratio %	59.5	70.6	56.3	55.5	64.4	68.0	60.6	68.5
With registered apprenticeship certificate (number)	110	1,570	185	1,560	295	3,255	2,875	63,865
Average earnings ($)	58,670	46,527	50,708	55,465	53,425	51,203	66,594	60,182
Median earnings ($)	57,291	42,964	57,836	50,859	57,721	47,619	64,587	56,705
Female male earnings ratio %	59.7	60.9	*	55.6	72.9	58.4	54.1	57.4
With college or other non-university cert or diploma (number	465	5,615	415	3,820	885	9,740	6,315	214,340
Average earnings ($)	35,847	41,383	48,125	50,669	41,763	45,435	54,213	54,295
Median earnings ($)	29,983	37,587	39,911	44,840	37,359	40,545	50,051	47,956
Female male earnings ratio %	96.0	78.8	58.9	70.6	96.7	74.7	63.9	72.6
With university certificate, diploma or degree (number)	290	4,480	135	2,930	455	7,840	6,270	388,380
Average earnings ($)	55,954	57,029	83,565	64,857	64,937	60,506	72,328	69,602
Median earnings ($)	57,930	53,015	59,074	60,501	58,893	56,625	67,673	58,019
Female male earnings ratio %	82.4	81.9	79.7	75.9	88.5	76.5	77.6	80.0

WHAT'S THE RETURN ON HIGHER SKILLS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL			
	N.INTERIOR	B.C.	N.INTERIOR	B.C.	N.INTERIOR	B.C.	N.INTERIOR	B.C.
FOR THOSE AGE 15+ WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL TIME								
Median employment income - 2010 ($)								
Management ($)	36,078	49,633	43,296	48,810	40,951	49,537	55,560	60,021
Professionals ($)	44,421	52,003	50,256	63,337	44,609	57,247	69,080	67,474
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	43,548	37,674	40,967	45,524	48,399	41,096	54,858	47,453
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	29,905	29,297	30,565	33,030	30,452	30,572	41,590	36,578
Males, median employment income - 2010 ($)								
Management ($)	41,140	57,496	69,164	59,861	64,585	55,770	65,710	65,916
Professionals ($)	53,706	59,189	63,015	68,182	56,986	64,593	75,625	72,797
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	58,362	43,219	61,391	54,981	59,060	49,662	64,315	54,048
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	38,236	32,792	47,966	41,266	42,946	35,329	54,080	41,545
Female male earnings ratio %								
Management (%)	85.7	90.2	52.1	68.2	55.8	75.3	65.8	78.0
Professionals (%)	82.6	84.1	77.9	87.1	78.0	83.1	85.1	87.2
Technical & other high skilled occupations (%)	53.4	78.7	64.7	68.5	60.7	73.0	59.1	75.5
Intermediate & less skilled occupations (%)	52.3	78.8	51.9	72.3	41.6	78.1	59.2	77.7

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME FOR TECHNICAL & OTHER HIGH SKILLED OCCUPATIONS FOR THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL TIME, 2010



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

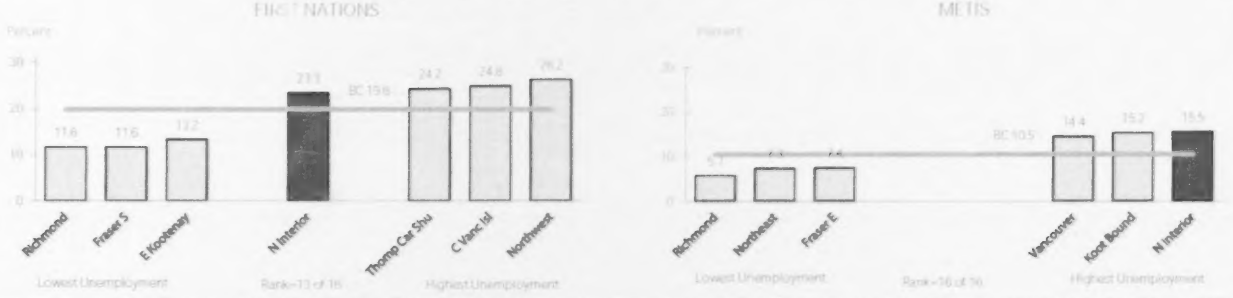
UNEMPLOYMENT PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 52 - Northern Interior

WHAT IS THE UNEMPLOYMENT EXPERIENCE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	N INTERIOR %	B.C. %	N INTERIOR %	B.C. %	N INTERIOR %	B.C. %	N INTERIOR %	B.C. %
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15+ - both sexes	23.3	19.8	15.5	10.5	20.2	16.4	9.5	7.4
Males	26.9	21.3	15.3	10.9	22.7	18.7	10.5	7.6
Females	19.3	16.2	15.7	10.1	18.1	14.0	8.3	7.1
No certificate, diploma, or degree	31.4	29.4	13.9	17.0	26.5	25.8	17.9	13.7
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate	22.5	20.0	16.3	10.7	19.7	16.6	9.9	8.7
With post-secondary completion	17.5	14.6	14.2	8.3	16.8	12.1	7.0	5.8
Registered apprenticeship certificate	29.3	18.9	*	8.3	17.9	14.2	6.1	6.7
Other trades certificate or diploma	22.1	23.4	22.5	9.0	27.1	18.5	9.8	7.3
College, other non-university cert. or diploma	14.3	12.5	16.9	9.3	15.9	11.3	8.9	5.8
University certificate, diploma or degree	12.9	9.6	16.4	6.9	14.2	8.4	5.5	5.5

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 15+ - MAY 2011

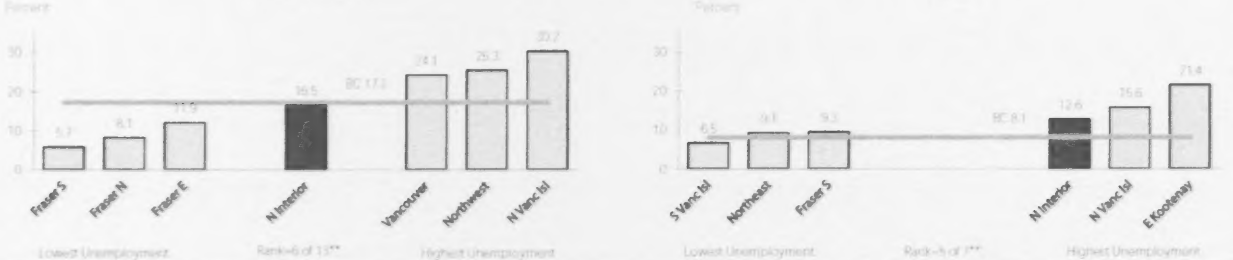


HOW DOES AGE AND EDUCATION IMPACT UNEMPLOYMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	N INTERIOR %	B.C. %	N INTERIOR %	B.C. %	N INTERIOR %	B.C. %	N INTERIOR %	B.C. %
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15-24 - both sexes	25.8	26.7	25.7	15.7	26.1	22.6	19.0	15.5
With less than HS Graduation[1]	36.2	36.5	15.2	20.0	32.5	31.4	20.3	20.4
With High School Graduation & higher	20.7	22.1	28.4	14.0	23.0	19.1	18.7	14.5
Age 20-24 - both sexes	31.6	26.2	24.5	15.5	29.0	22.3	18.3	13.8
With less than HS Graduation[1]	48.5	40.4	*	21.1	42.9	34.9	21.6	21.0
With High School Graduation & higher	26.7	22.3	25.6	14.4	25.8	19.3	17.7	13.3
Age 25-54 - both sexes	23.9	21.8	18.8	9.4	21.8	17.3	9.8	7.2
With less than HS Graduation[1]	27.4	33.2	*	17.9	22.5	29.1	17.5	13.8
With High School Graduation	31.1	23.4	*	11.2	24.1	19.1	10.1	8.2
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	17.7	15.8	16.3	6.8	16.8	12.3	8.4	6.3
Registered apprenticeship certificate	41.7	20.9	*	8.0	29.0	15.8	3.5	7.4
Other trades certificate or diploma	*	24.7	*	2.9	10.3	19.2	18.8	7.2
College, other non-university cert. or diploma	18.2	14.6	34.8	6.1	23.4	11.2	8.0	6.4
University certificate, diploma or degree	*	9.5	*	8.3	*	9.0	7.7	6.0
Age 25-54 - both sexes	21.0	17.2	12.8	8.9	17.6	14.2	7.2	5.5
With less than HS Graduation[1]	34.8	26.0	15.2	16.3	27.5	23.4	17.4	10.5
With High School Graduation	16.5	17.2	12.6	8.1	14.6	13.9	6.6	5.7
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	15.1	13.7	8.3	7.3	13.8	11.3	5.6	4.9
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	16.4	*	7.4	7.0	12.5	6.3	5.2
Other trades certificate or diploma	29.3	24.0	*	6.8	23.0	18.0	8.6	6.4
College, other non-university cert. or diploma	10.7	11.2	13.1	8.3	13.0	10.2	5.6	4.9
University certificate, diploma or degree	18.5	9.9	*	6.2	13.8	8.4	4.0	4.6

[1] Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has not been achieved.
[2] Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 35-54 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION - MAY 2011



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

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Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada.

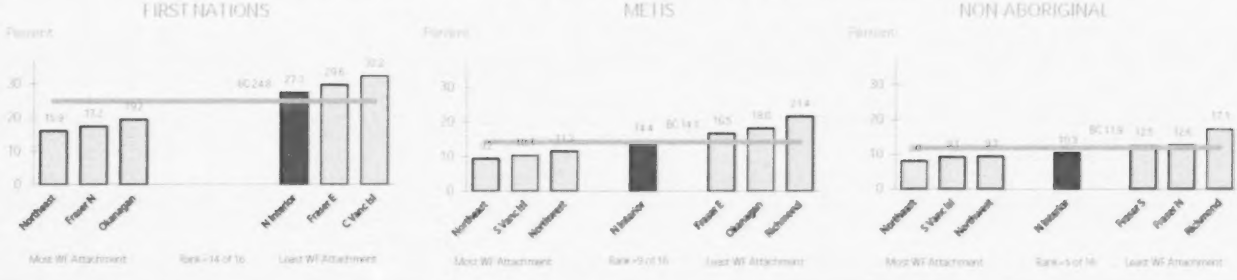
OTHER WORKFORCE ISSUES OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 52 - Northern Interior

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	N.INTERIOR	B.C.	N.INTERIOR	B.C.	N.INTERIOR	B.C.	N.INTERIOR	B.C.
LACK OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT								
Worked before 2010 or never worked, Age 15+ (number	3,555	40,120	1,310	13,475	4,955	55,530	26,005	1,061,560
% of age 25-54	27.3	24.8	14.4	14.1	22.6	21.2	10.3	11.9
% of males	19.6	21.4	7.4	11.0	15.0	17.9	6.6	7.8
% of females	33.9	27.7	19.6	16.8	28.9	24.0	14.1	15.7
% of age 25-34	28.1	25.2	15.6	11.0	24.6	20.5	10.7	10.6
% of age 35-54	26.9	24.6	13.8	15.6	21.7	21.5	10.2	12.4
% of age 15-24	46.4	44.1	30.5	27.1	41.4	39.8	27.2	31.3
% of males	43.5	44.0	27.7	29.5	39.4	39.6	27.1	32.5
% of females	49.0	44.2	33.6	24.8	43.8	39.1	27.3	30.0
% of age 15-19	55.8	52.0	44.8	39.2	52.7	51.6	40.8	46.7
% of age 20-24	32.9	28.9	16.0	12.3	26.6	23.7	12.0	16.3

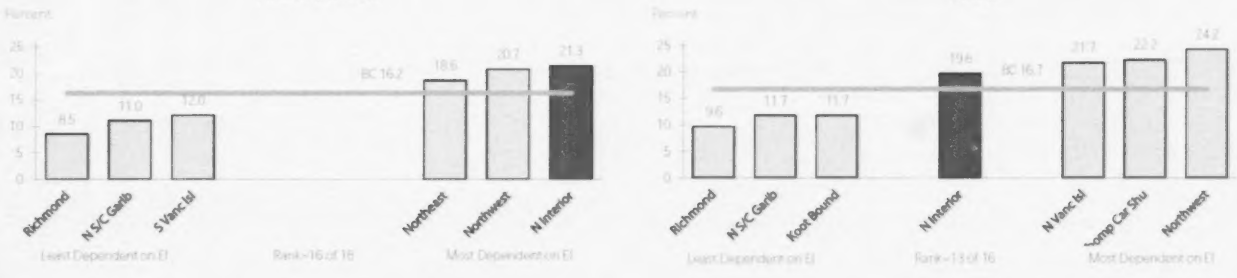
% OF POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED BEFORE 2010 OR NEVER WORKED



IS EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BRIDGING THE GAP?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	N.INTERIOR	B.C.	N.INTERIOR	B.C.	N.INTERIOR	B.C.	N.INTERIOR	B.C.
% of Paid workers Age 15+ in 2010 receiving EI	21.3	16.2	19.6	16.7	20.7	16.4	17.0	12.1
% of Males	23.5	18.9	22.2	17.4	23.1	18.3	17.6	11.8
% of Females	19.1	13.7	17.2	16.1	18.0	14.6	16.3	12.4
% of age 15-24	7.6	11.2	14.8	11.2	10.3	11.4	11.2	7.7
% of age 25-34	34.5	20.0	41.2	22.8	37.3	20.9	27.0	18.1
% of age 35-54	21.3	17.8	17.1	18.5	19.6	18.0	16.4	12.0

EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE RECIPIENTS AS A PERCENT OF PAID WORKERS AGE 15+, 2010



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

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OTHER INFLUENCING FACTORS ON WELL-BEING OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 52 - Northern Interior

IS INCOME ADEQUATE?

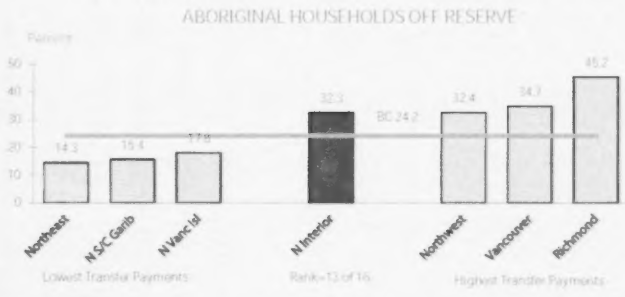
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.
Families[1] (number) 2011	945	14,785	5,925	64,705	6,865	79,490	33,755	1,159,220
By Income Levels in 2010 (before tax)								
% income less than $20,000	#	#	14.5	11.5	#	#	7.1	7.8
% $20,000 - $39,999	#	#	18.6	18.5	#	#	14.0	15.4
% $40,000 and over	#	#	66.9	70.0	#	#	78.8	76.8
% $40,000 - $69,999	#	#	25.7	25.9	#	#	24.1	24.7
% $70,000 and over	#	#	41.3	44.0	#	#	54.7	52.1
Median family income ($)	#	#	59,570	62,351	#	#	75,935	72,896
% of families at or below low income[2]	#	#	20.4	17.3	#	#	8.8	12.1
Families with children under 19 (number)	555	8,130	3,130	32,710	3,680	40,835	14,090	471,370
% at or below low income[2] 2010	#	#	31.3	24.5	#	#	12.5	16.8
Lone Parent Families with children under 19 (number)	245	3,400	1,090	9,730	1,330	13,130	3,435	101,385
% at or below low income[2] 2010	#	#	57.9	49.3	#	#	29.3	34.1
Among one-family households with children under 15[1] (num)	285	4,165	2,400	24,905	2,685	29,075	9,625	309,325
Major source of income 2010								
From employment income (%)	#	#	66.7	73.9	#	#	85.8	85.4
From government transfers (%)	#	#	32.3	24.2	#	#	12.5	10.8
From other income (%)	#	#	1.5	1.9	#	#	1.7	3.5

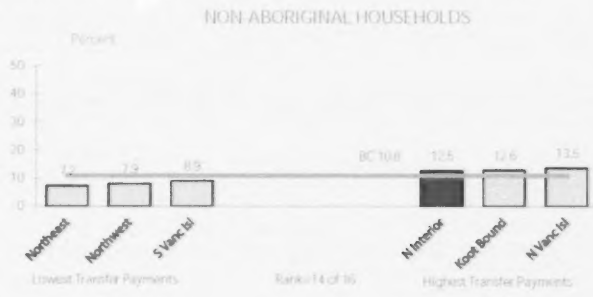
Because data on total income levels and income sources are not comparable between reserve populations and non reserve populations, only the data for non-reserve Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal populations are included.

[1] Includes families/households without income.

[2] Low income cut-offs (LICOs) are defined as income levels below which a family is likely to spend 20 percentage points more of its income on food, shelter, and clothing than the average family. There are different cut-offs for different family and community sizes. Based on the 1992 Family Expenditure Survey, families spent 58% on average of their total income on necessities. The threshold was thus set to the income level where families spent 70% of their income on necessities. Cut-offs for other years are indexed by applying the corresponding Consumer Price Index (CPI) inflation rate to the cut-offs from the base year.

% OF ONE-FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS WITH CHILDREN UNDER 15 WITH GOVERNMENT TRANSFERS AS A MAJOR SOURCE OF INCOME

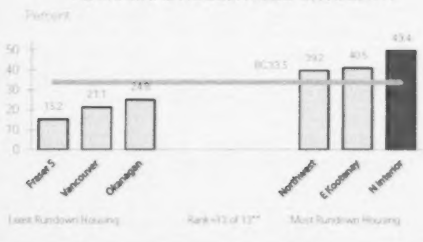


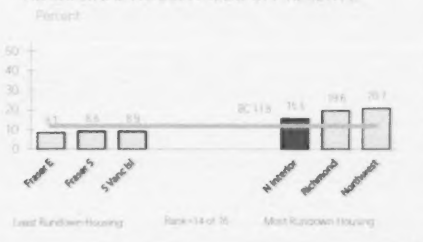


WHAT IS THE IMPACT OF LIVING CONDITIONS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.
Census families with children under 19 (number) 2011	555	8,130	3,130	32,710	3,680	40,835	14,090	471,370
% of total families	58.7	55.0	52.8	50.6	53.6	51.4	42.4	40.7
% that are lone parent families	44.1	41.8	34.5	29.7	36.1	32.2	24.4	21.5
Average household size 2011	3.1	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.4
% Multiple family households	9.1	8.5	2.2	2.5	3.1	3.4	1.1	2.6
Crowding - households with > 1 person per room	80	1,025	180	2,190	255	3,215	290	44,560
% of total households that are crowded	6.9	5.8	2.2	2.4	2.1	2.9	0.6	2.7
% of one-family hhlds with children < 15 that are crowded	14.0	9.2	4.2	4.0	5.2	4.7	1.8	5.7
Housing quality 2011								
% In good condition	22.9	33.7	54.4	53.3	50.5	55.2	61.3	70.9
% Needing minor repair	28.1	32.8	30.1	28.9	29.9	29.5	30.2	22.4
% Needing major repair	49.4	33.5	15.5	11.8	19.7	15.3	8.5	6.7

% OF HOUSING NEEDING MAJOR REPAIR 2011





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Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada.

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